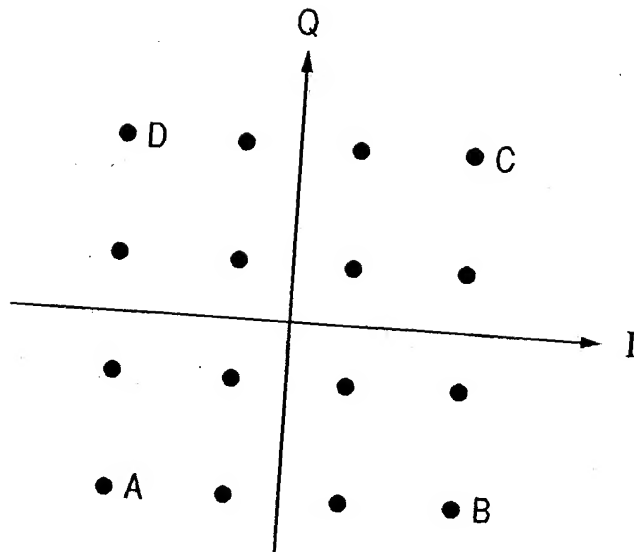


FIG. 1



16015 U.S. PTO  
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FIG. 3

16-APSK

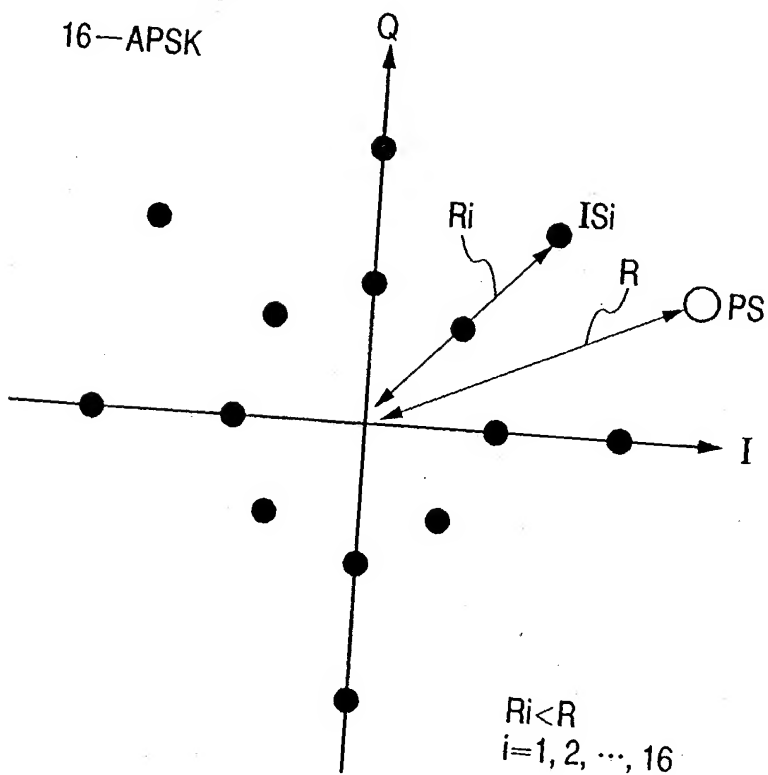
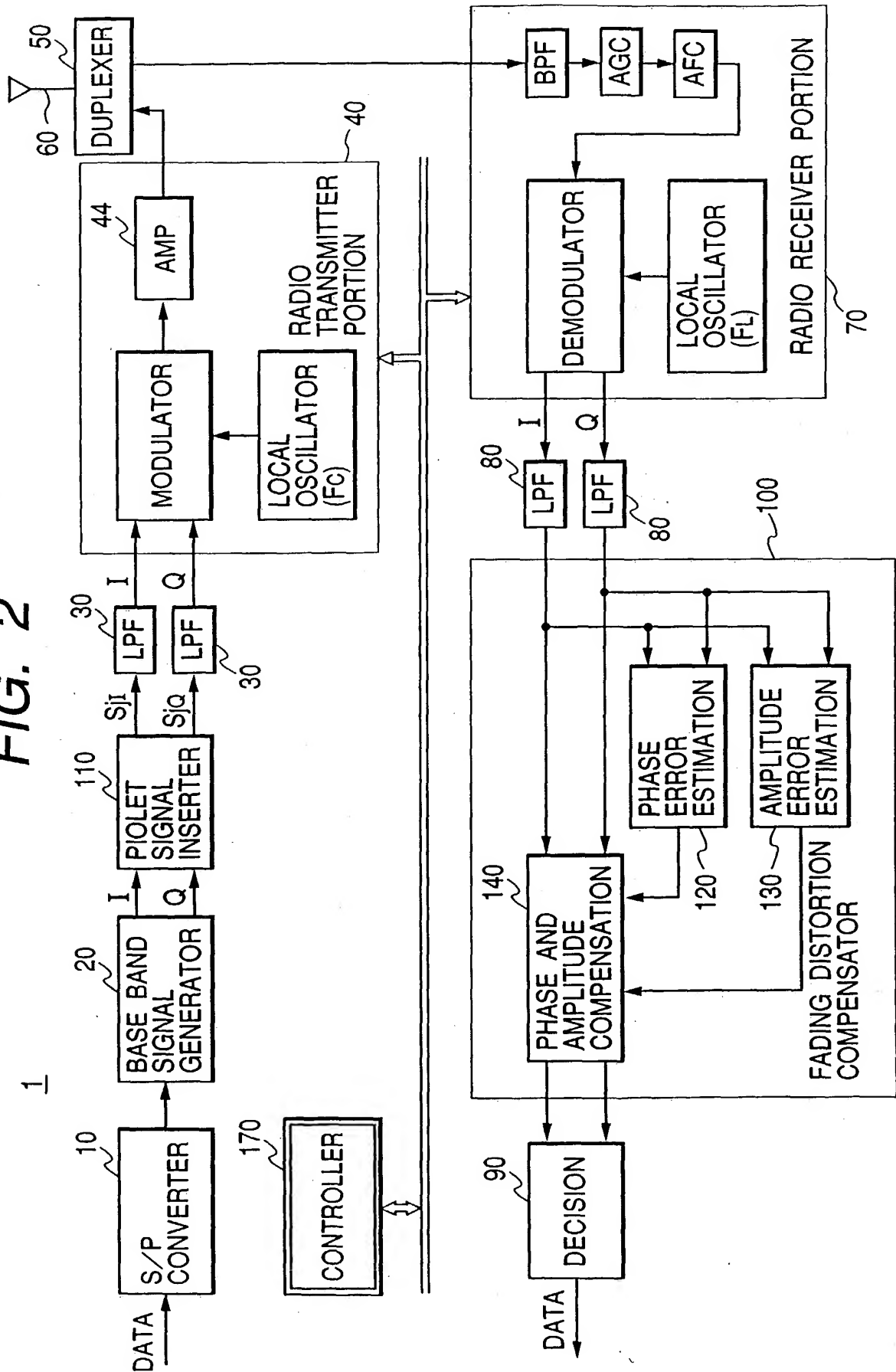
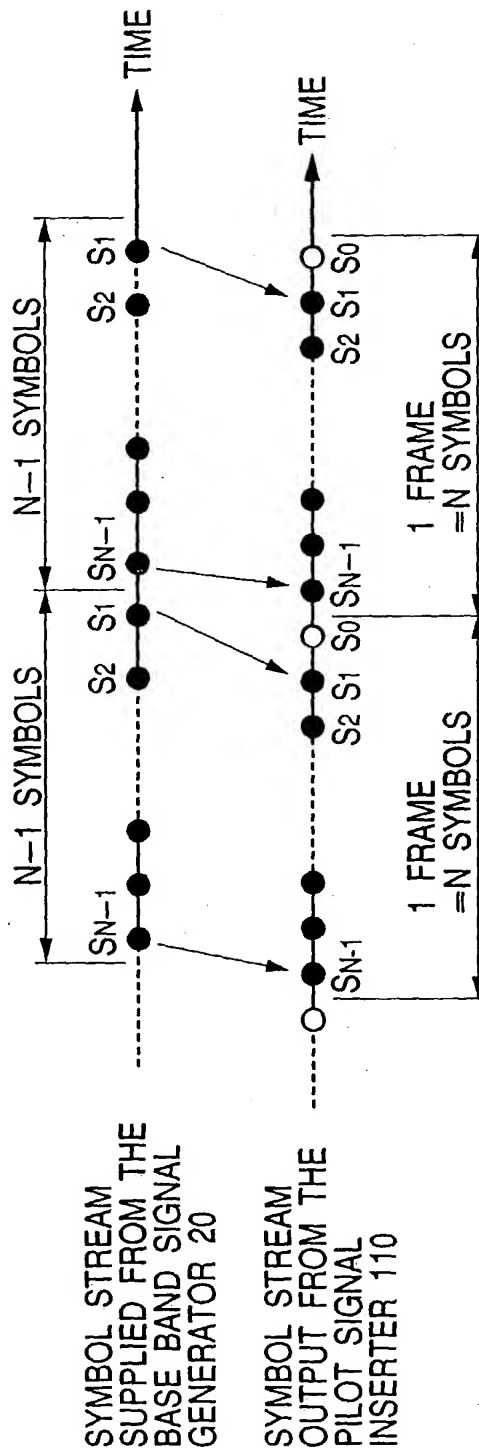


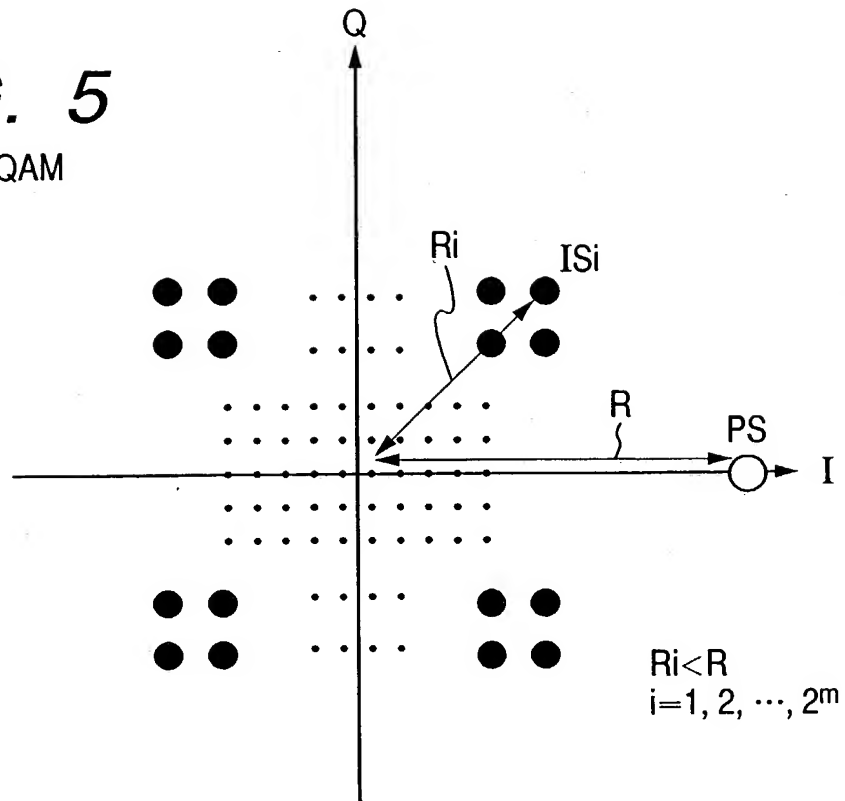
FIG. 2



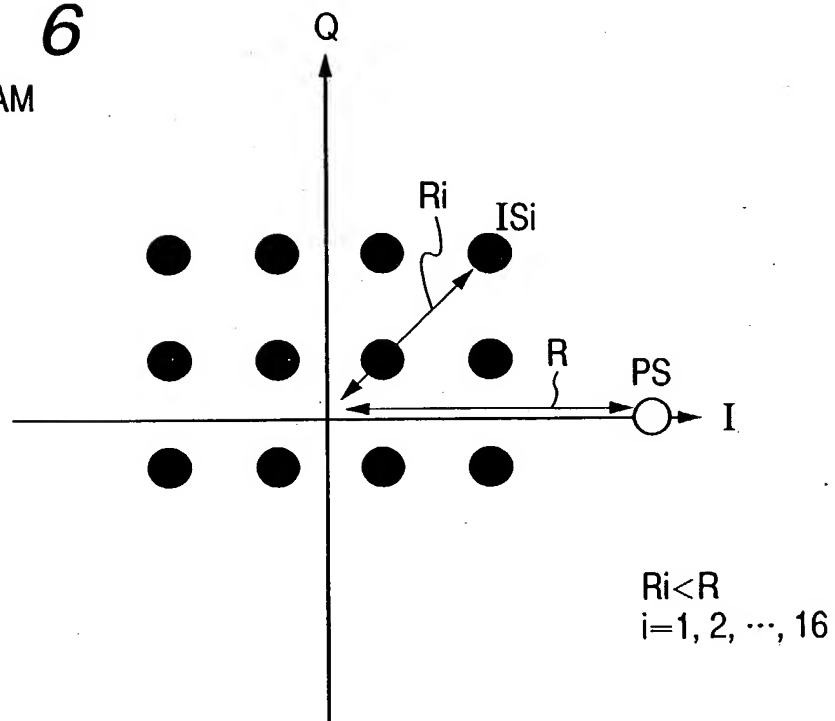
# OPERATION OF THE PILOT SIGNAL INSERTER 110



$$S_j = \begin{cases} \text{PS FOR } j=0 \\ \text{ISI FOR } j=1, 2, \dots, N-1 \end{cases}$$

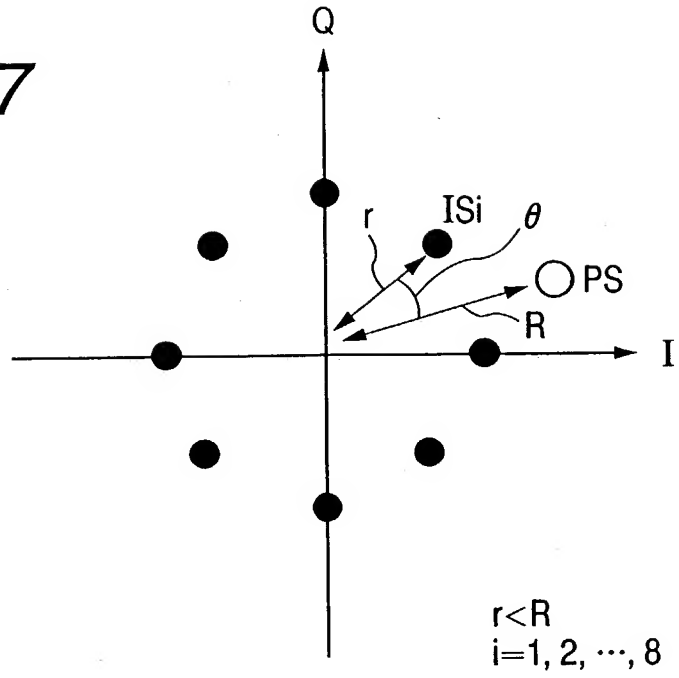
**FIG. 5** $2^m$ -QAM**FIG. 6**

16-QAM



**FIG. 7**

8-PSK

**FIG. 8**

QPSK

